

Treasury Sanctions Officials of Venezuela's Military Counterintelligence Agency

July 19, 2019

Washington – Today, the U.S. Department of the Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) designated four officials of the General Directorate of Military Counterintelligence (DGCIM). The DGCIM, including these officials, has been accused of systemic human rights abuses and repressing dissent and was sanctioned on July 11, 2019 pursuant to Executive Order (E.O.) 13850, as amended. This action follows the arrest, physical abuse, and death of Venezuelan Navy Captain Rafael Acosta Arévalo. The four DGCIM officials targeted include: Division General Rafael Ramón Blanco Marrero, Colonel Hannover Esteban Guerrero Mijares, Major Alexander Enrique Granko Arteaga, and Colonel Rafael Antonio Franco Quintero.

“The United States will continue to hold individuals accountable who are involved in the former Maduro regime's use of intimidation and repression to target and silence political opponents, innocent civilians, and members of the military,” said Treasury Secretary Steven Mnuchin. “The United States will use all of its authorities to target those who have helped the illegitimate Maduro regime repress dissent, free speech, and the will of the Venezuelan people.”

The following individuals were designated pursuant to E.O. 13692, as amended, for being current or former officials of the Government of Venezuela:

- Division General **Rafael Ramón Blanco Marrero (Blanco)** is the Deputy Director of the DGCIM. Blanco was promoted to the rank of Division General on July 5, 2019, only six days after the death of Captain Acosta.
- Colonel **Hannover Esteban Guerrero Mijares (Guerrero)** is the DGCIM's Director of Investigations, where he oversees the DGCIM's headquarters in Boleíta. Guerrero works under the supervision of DGCIM Director Ivan Rafael Hernandez Dala, whom OFAC designated pursuant to E.O. 13692, as amended, on February 15, 2019.
- Major **Alexander Enrique Granko Arteaga (Granko)** is the head of the DGCIM's Special Affairs Unit.
- Colonel **Rafael Antonio Franco Quintero (Franco)** is the DGCIM's former Director of Investigations, who previously commanded the DGCIM headquarters in Boleíta.

As a result of today's action, all property and interests in property of these individuals, and of any entities that are owned, directly or indirectly, 50 percent or more by these individuals, that are in the United States or in the possession or control of U.S. persons are blocked and must be reported to OFAC. OFAC's regulations generally prohibit all dealings by U.S. persons or within (or transiting) the United States that involve any property or interests in property of blocked or designated persons.

U.S. sanctions need not be permanent; sanctions are intended to bring about a positive change of behavior. The United States has made clear that we will consider lifting sanctions for persons designated under E.O. 13692 or E.O. 13850 who take concrete and meaningful actions to restore

democratic order, refuse to take part in human rights abuses, speak out against abuses committed by the government, and combat corruption in Venezuela. The Department of the Treasury demonstrated this to be the case on May 7, 2019, when it removed sanctions it had imposed on Major General Manuel Ricardo Christopher Figuera, the former head of Venezuela's National Intelligence Service (SEBIN). We urge all DGCIM officials to take note of this example, and to distance themselves from the illegitimate Maduro regime.

For information about the methods that Venezuelan senior political figures, their associates, and front persons use to move and hide corrupt proceeds, including how they try to exploit the U.S. financial system and real estate market, please refer to Treasury's Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) advisories [FIN-2019-A002](#), "Updated Advisory on Widespread Public Corruption in Venezuela," [FIN-2017-A006](#), "Advisory to Financial Institutions and Real Estate Firms and Professionals" and [FIN-2018-A003](#), "Advisory on Human Rights Abuses Enabled by Corrupt Senior Foreign Political Figures and their Financial Facilitators."

[View identifying information related to today's action here.](#)

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